

VTA

Plains Cree Y-Dialect



niya, kiya, niyanān, kiyānaw, kiyawāw ↔ wiya, wiyawāw (1s/1p, 2s/2p, 21 ↔ 3s/3p)

2s	__	<sup>A</sup>	<sup>AB</sup> ik	__	āhkan	ik	3s	3p
2p	__	ihk	ok	__	āhkēk	ok	3s	3p
21	__	ātān	ik	__	āhkahk	ok	3s	3p

Contractions: awi = ā , wi = o

Exceptions: <sup>A</sup>t → s   <sup>B</sup>awi = awi   <sup>C</sup>t → c   <sup>D</sup>ē → ā

Hierarchy: 2 → 1 → X → 3 → 3' → 3''

1s	ni	__	āw	ak	ik	wak	ē-	__	ak	ik	<sup>AB</sup> it <sup>C</sup>	ik	__	aki	akwāwi	<sup>AB</sup> ici	<sup>AB</sup> itwāwi	3s	3p
2s	ki	__	āw	ak	ik	wak	ē-	__	at <sup>C</sup>	ik	isk	ik	__	aci	atwāwi	iski	iskwāwi	3s	3p
1p	ni	__	ānān	ak	ikonān	ak	ē-	__	āyāhk	ik	ikoyāhk	ik	__	āyāhko	āyāhkwāwi	ikoyāhki	ikoyāhkwāwi	3s	3p
21	ki	__	ānaw	ak	ikonaw	ak	ē-	__	āyahk	ik	ikoyahk	ok	__	āyahki	āyahkwāwi	ikoyahko	ikoyahkwāwi	3s	3p
2p	ki	__	āwāw	ak	ikowāw	ak	ē-	__	āyēk	ok	ikoyēk	ok	__	āyēko	āyēkwāwi	ikoyēko	ikoyēkwāwi	3s	3p

wiya, wiyawāw ↔ awiya (3s/3p ↔ 3' ↔ 3'')

niya, niyanān ↔ kiya, kiyawāw (2s/2p ↔ 1s/1p)

3s	__	ēw	ikow	ē-	__	āt	ikot	__	āci	ikoci	3'
3p	__	ēwak	ikowak	ē-	__	ācik	ikocik	__	ātawāwi	ikotwāwi	3'
3'	__	ēyiwa	ikoyiwa	ē-	__	āyit	ikoyit	__	āyici	ikoyici	3''

2s	__ <sup>AB</sup>	in	__ <sup>AB</sup>	ihkan	1s
2s/2p	__ <sup>AB</sup>	inān	__ <sup>AB</sup>	ihkāhk	1p
2p	__ <sup>AB</sup>	ik	__ <sup>AB</sup>	ihkēk	1s

Unspecified (X) → 3s, 3p, 3'

Unspecified (X) VAI

3s	__āw	ē-__iht	__ihci	__nāniwiw / __nāniwan
3p	__āwak	ē-__ihcik	__ihtwāwi	ē-__hk
3'	__imāwa	ē-__miht	__imihci	__hki

2s	ki	__	<sup>AB</sup> in	itin	ē-	__	<sup>AB</sup> iyān	itān	__	<sup>AB</sup> iyani	itāni	1s
2s/2p	ki	__	<sup>AB</sup> inān	itinān	ē-	__	<sup>AB</sup> iyāhk	itāhk	__	<sup>AB</sup> iyāhki	itāhki	1p
2p	ki	__	<sup>AB</sup> ināwāw	itināwāw	ē-	__	<sup>AB</sup> iyēk	itakok	__	<sup>AB</sup> iyēko	itako	1s

VTI

VAI

X - S.A.P.	√VTA	-ikawi-	1s	ni__ēn	ē-__amān	__amāni	2s	__	__hkan	1s	ni__ <sup>D</sup> n	ē-__yān	__yāni
Disjunct:	√VTA	-im- Ø infl. -a	2s	ki__ēn	ē-__aman	__amani	2p	__k	__hkēk	2s	ki__ <sup>D</sup> n	ē-__yan	__yani
Reflexive:	√VTA	-iso-	3s	__am	ē-__ahk	__ahki	21	__tān	__hkahk	3s	__w	ē-__t	__ci
Reciprocal:	√VTA	-ito-	1p	ni__ēnān	ē-__amāhk	__amāhki				1p	ni__ <sup>D</sup> nān	ē-__yāhk	__yāhki
Benefactive:	√VTA	-staw-	21	ki__naw	ē-__amahk	__amahko				21	ki__ <sup>D</sup> naw	ē-__yahk	__yahko
General Object:	√VTA	-ikē-	2p	ki__nāwāw	ē-__amēk	__amēko	2s	__a	__mohkan	2p	ki__ <sup>D</sup> nāwāw	ē-__yēk	__yēko
Detransitivizer:	√VTI	-ikātē-	3p	__amwak	ē-__ahkik	__ahkwāwi	2p	__amok	__mohkēk	3p	__wak	ē-__cik	__twāwi
Habitual:	√VAI	-(i)skī-	3'	__amiyiwa	ē-__amiyit	__amiyici	21	__ētān	__mohkahk	3'	__yiwa	ē-__yit	__yici
Creation:	noun	-ihkē-											